Bluestone Dam and Reservoir

Bluestone Dam

Bluestone Dam, located at Hinton, is one of the major flood control dams in West Virginia. It has the largest drainage area and flood storage capacity of any dam in the state. It is built across New River, one mile above its junction with the Greenbrier River and two miles below the confluence of New River and Bluestone River. Prior to the construction of the Bluestone Dam, flooding was a major problem on this great river system. Bluestone Dam was authorized in 1935 by an executive order issued by President Franklin Roosevelt. Construction on the project began in 1942, but work was suspended in 1943 because of World War II. Work resumed in January 1946, and the dam was completed for operational purposes in January 1949, and totally completed in 1952. The approximate cost was \$30 million. With a drainage area of 4,565 square miles Bluestone Dam controls 44 percent of the river flow through the populous. It is a concrete gravity dam 165 feet high and 2,048 feet long, administered by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Normal release of water from the Bluestone Lake is accomplished through 16 sluices in the base of the dam. The 790-foot spillway has 21 flood gates. There are also six sluiceways for hydroelectric power that have not been used in the early decades of the dam's history. The maximum discharge capacity is 430,000 square feet per second. The dam contains 942,000 cubic yards of concrete and 7,800 tons of steel. Its lake has a summertime surface of 2,040 acres and is very popular with boaters, skiers, and fishermen. Bluestone State Park, located on the Bluestone River about three miles above the dam, provides lodging, camping, a restaurant, and recreational facilities. The Bluestone Dam celebrated its 50th anniversary in 1999, when the Army Corps of Engineers estimated that the dam had prevented more than \$1.6 billion in flood damages. Bluestone ended its first half-century with important improvements under way. The lake became a major supplier of public water in 1997, serving Hinton and Princeton and a large area between and around those two communities. Reinforcements were added to the dam under the federal Dam Safety Assurance program, with the work continuing through the early years of the 21st century. Simultaneously, work began to add hydroelectric capacity to the dam, in a partnership between Hinton and other communities and private industry. (To date, the hydroelectric work has not started.)

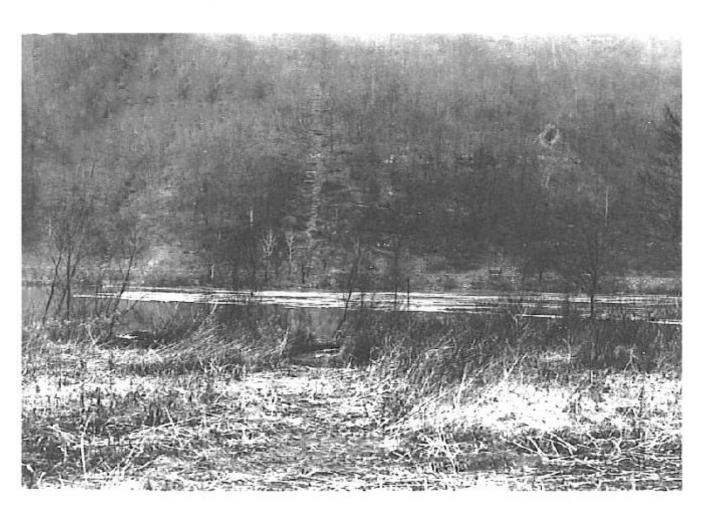
This Article was written by Michael M. Meador

Last Revised on January 04, 2011 Sources Casto, James E. Bluestone Dam Celebrates 50 Years. Wonderful West Virginia, (1999). "Bluestone Lake," Pamphlet. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1999. Cite This Article Meador, Michael M. "Bluestone Dam and Lake." e-WV: The West Virginia Encyclopedia. 04 January 2011.

Bluestone Dam 1942 - Construction site Headquarters

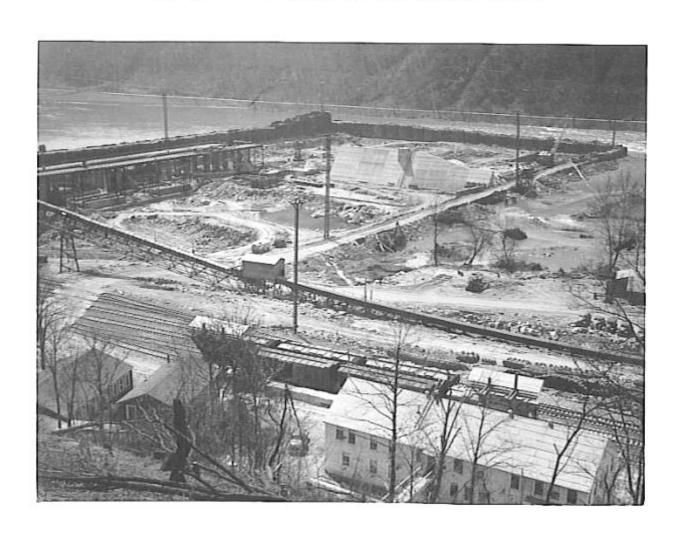


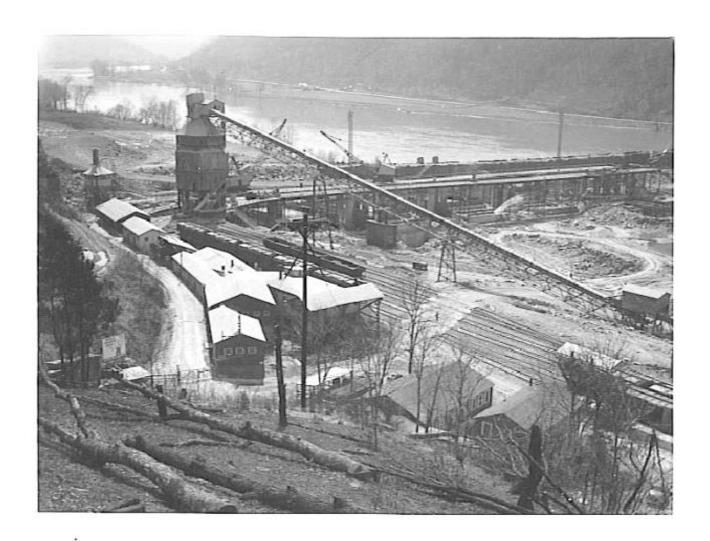
Bluestone Dam 1942 - Looking across New River prior to construction



Bluestone Dam 1942 - Construction site initial grading - looking across the New River

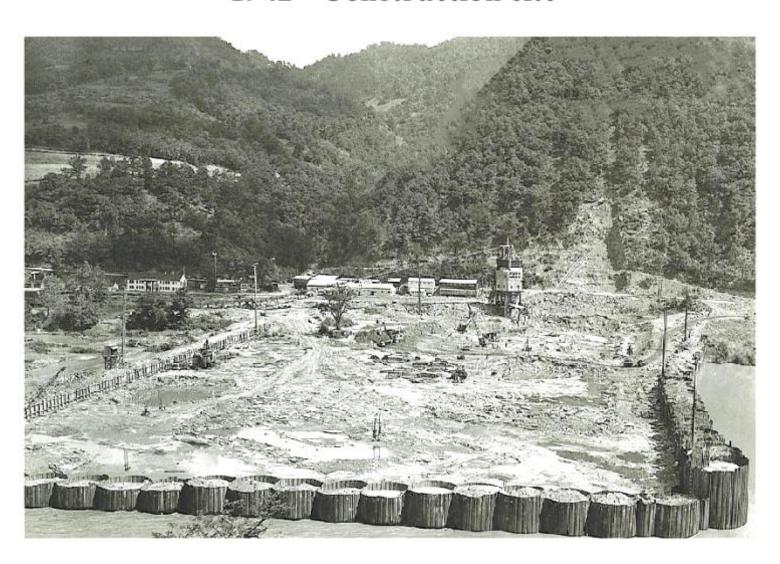


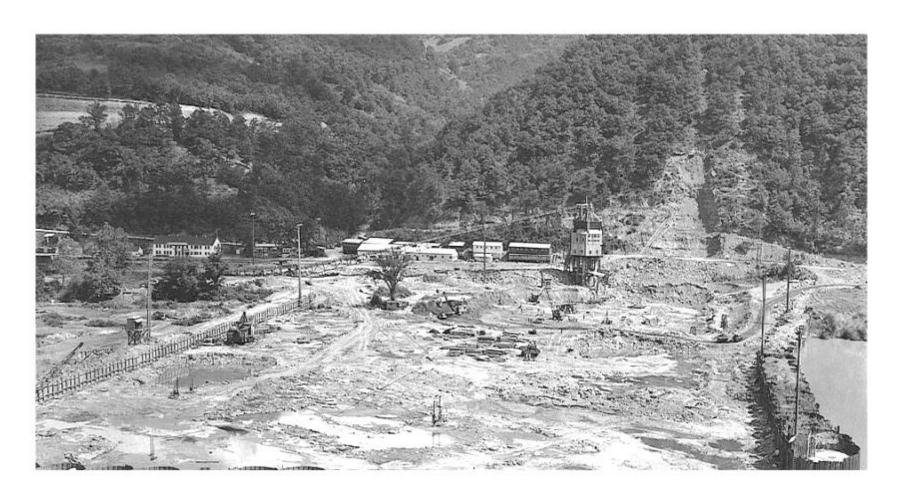


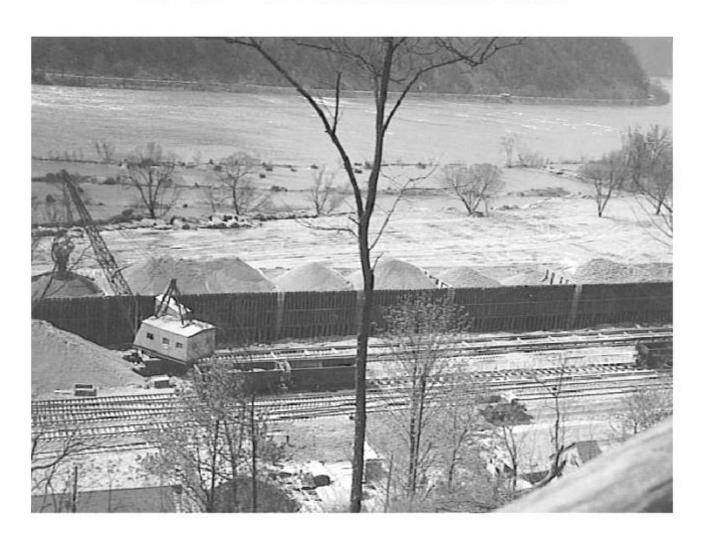


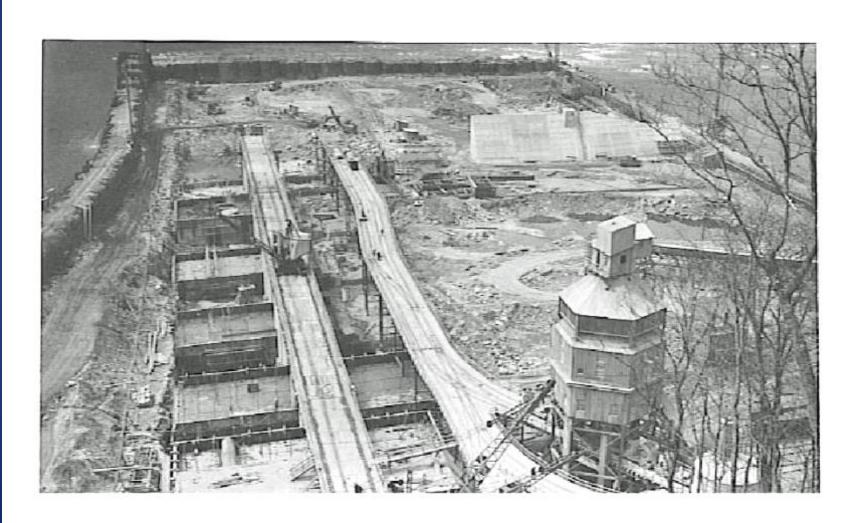


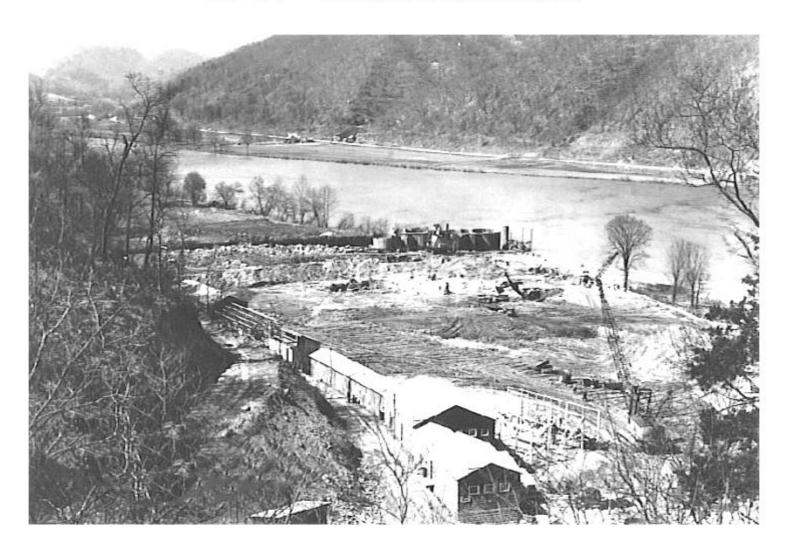


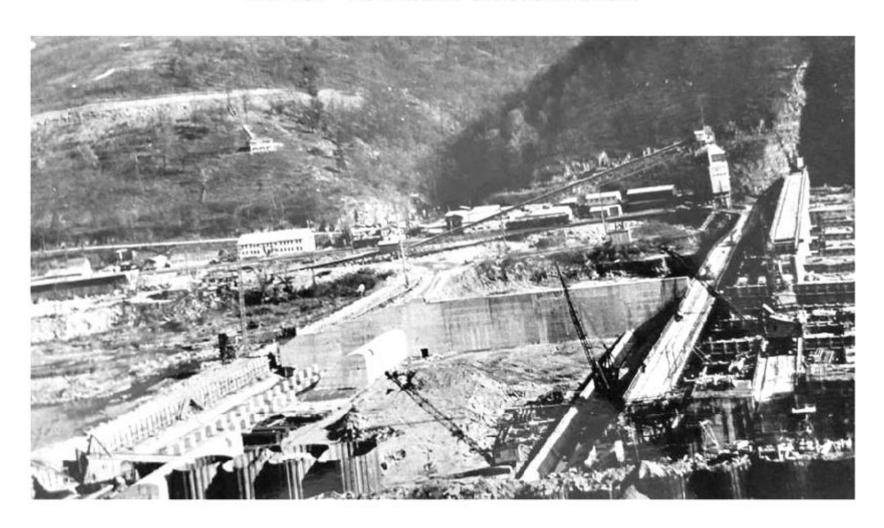




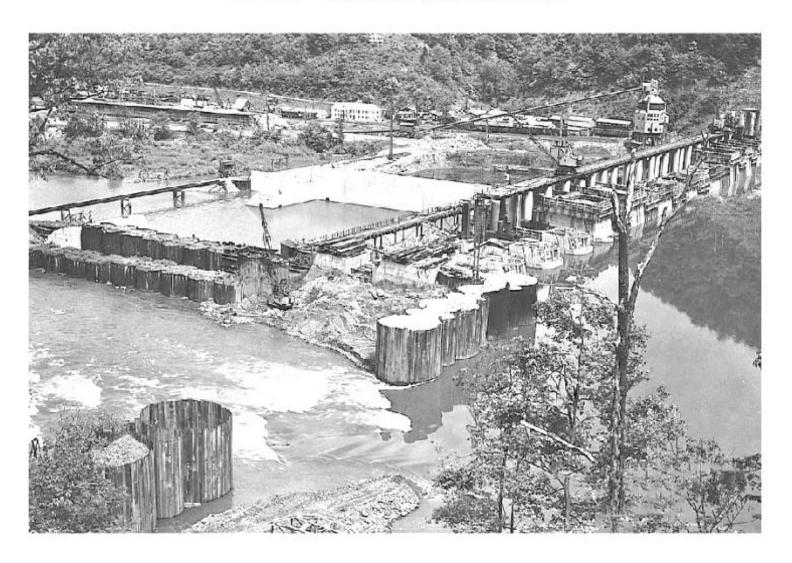








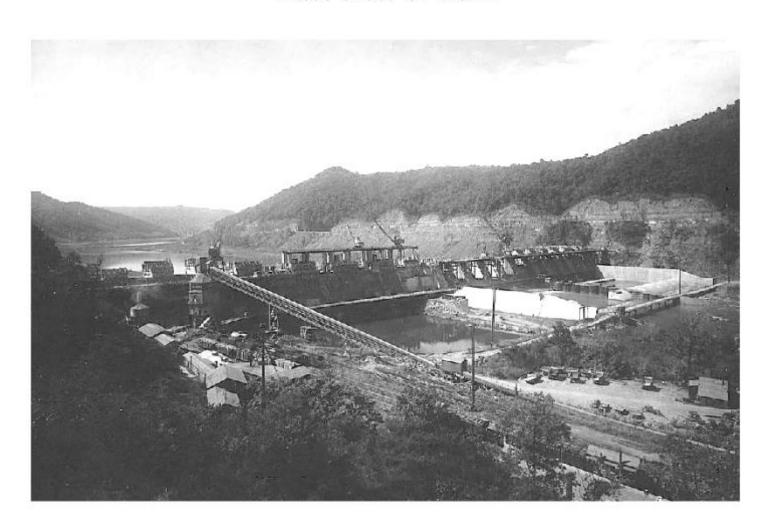




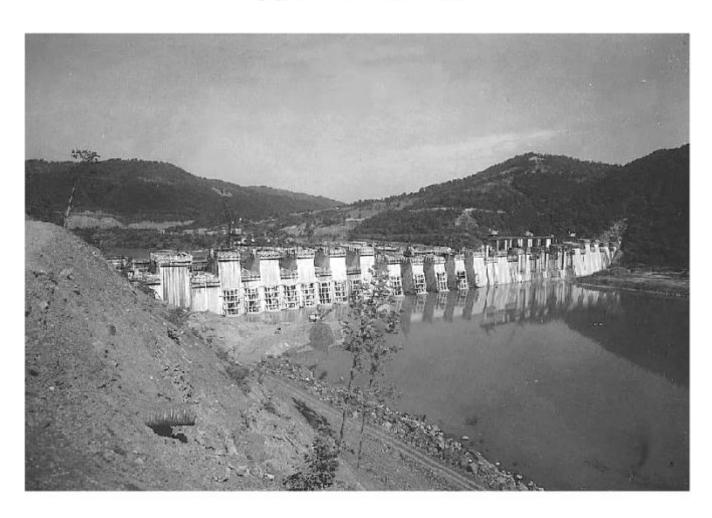




Bluestone Dam 1947 - Construction site East view of Dam

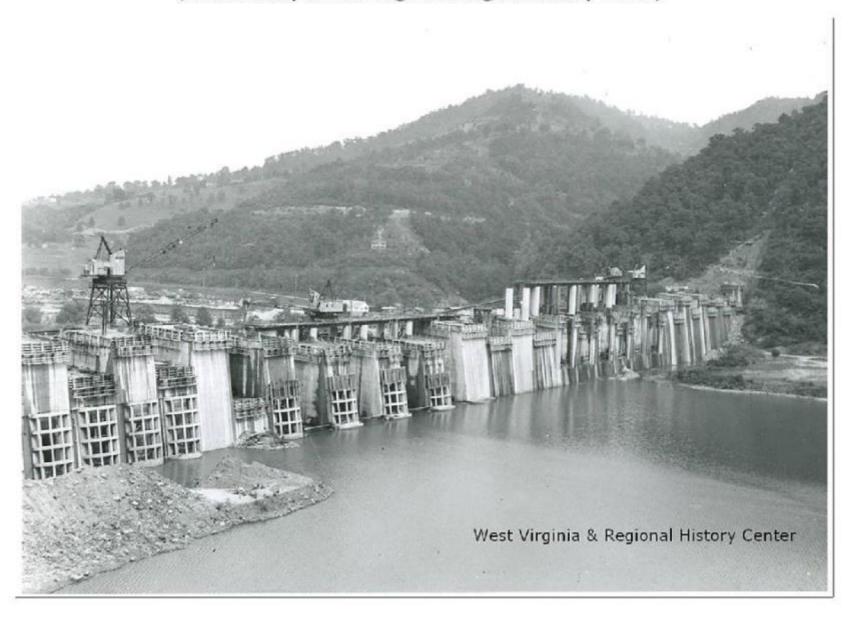


Bluestone Dam 1947 - Construction site Upper side of Dam

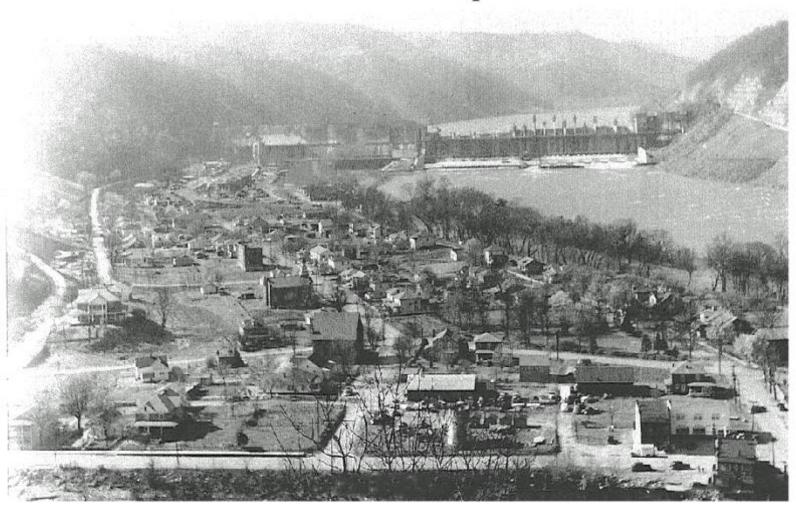


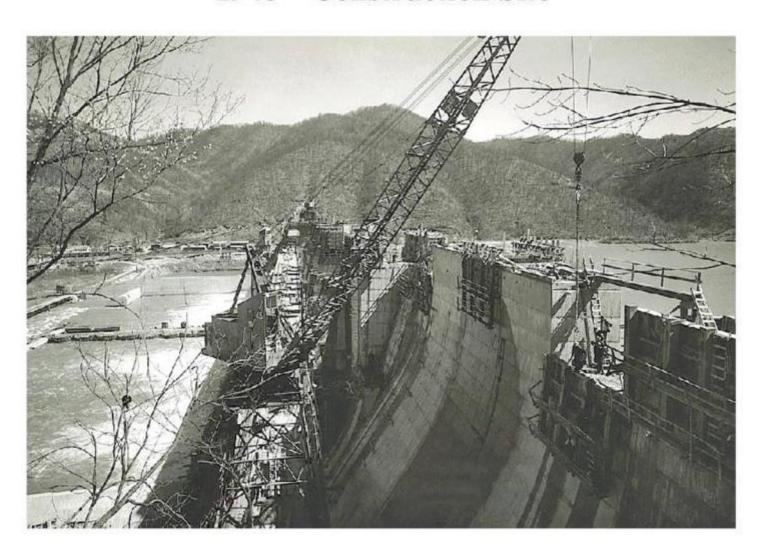
Bluestone Dam Construction - mid 1947

(Photo courtesy of West Virginia & Regional History Center)

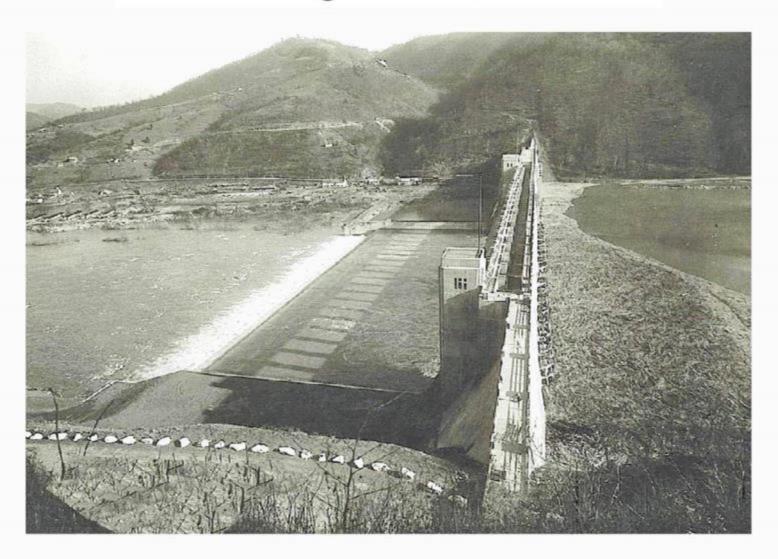


Bluestone Dam 1948 - Construction site and Lower Bellepoint

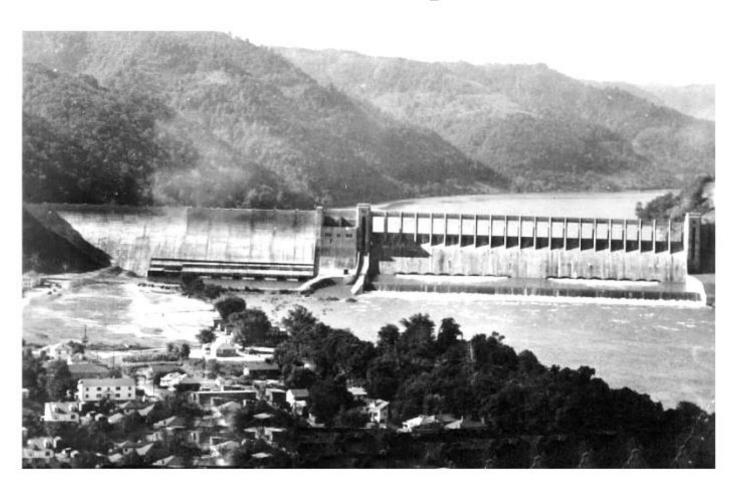




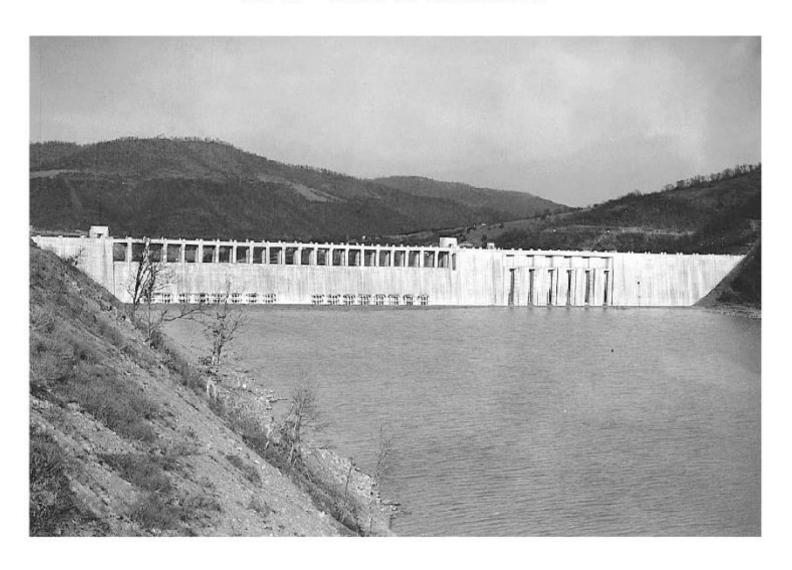
Bluestone Dam 1948 – Looking down from Dam's axis



Bluestone Dam ca UNK Lower Bellepoint



Bluestone Dam 1948 - Above the Dam



Bluestone State Park Boat Dock No. 1 - 1955

(Photo courtesy of West Virginia & Regional History Center)



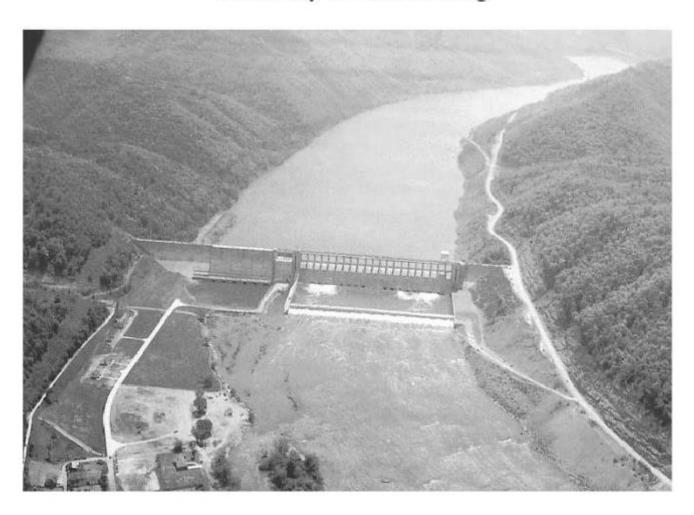
Bluestone Boat Dock No. 2 aka Jones's Boat Dock - 1955

(Photo courtesy of West Virginia & Regional History Center)

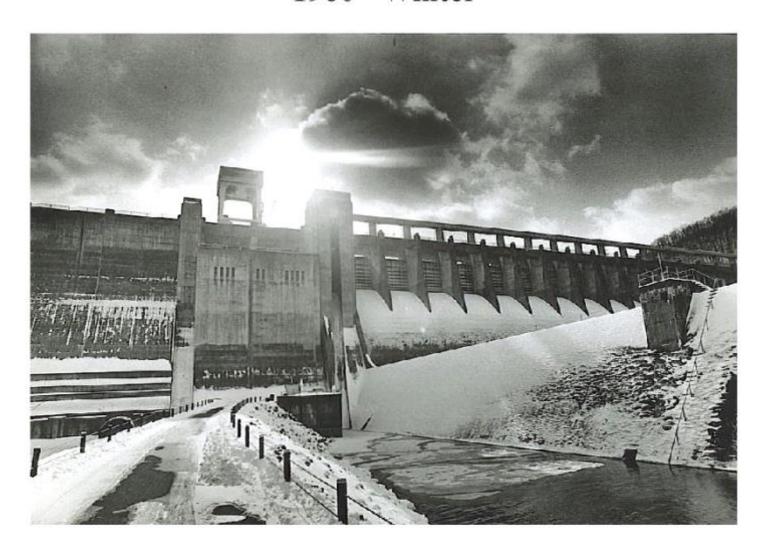


Bluestone Dam Aerial View - ca UNK

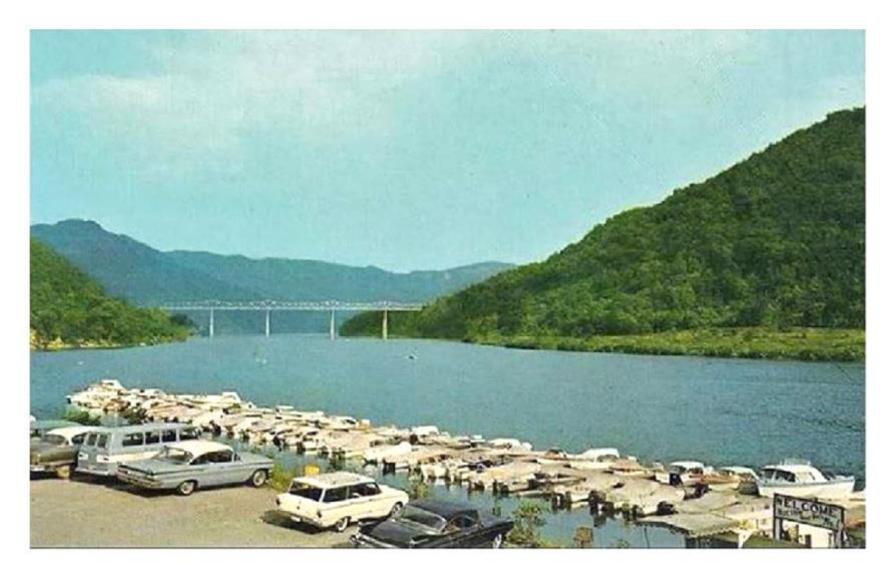
Courtesy of Fred Long



Bluestone Dam 1960 - Winter



Bluestone State Park Boat Dock No. 1 - mid 1960s

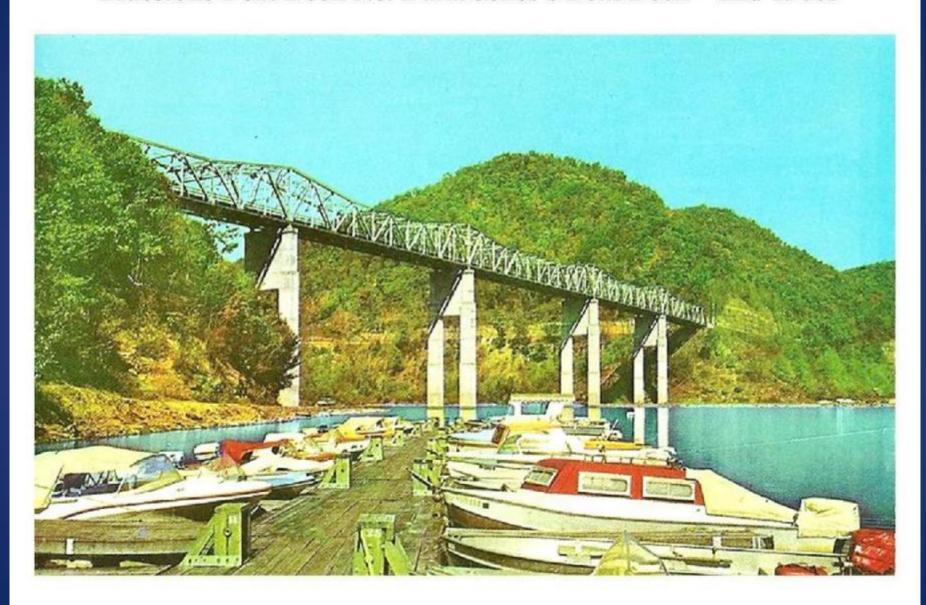


Aerial View – Bluestone State Park Boat Dock No. 1 – mid 1960s

(Photo courtesy of West Virginia & Regional History Center)



Bluestone Boat Dock No. 2 aka Jones's Boat Dock - mid 1960s

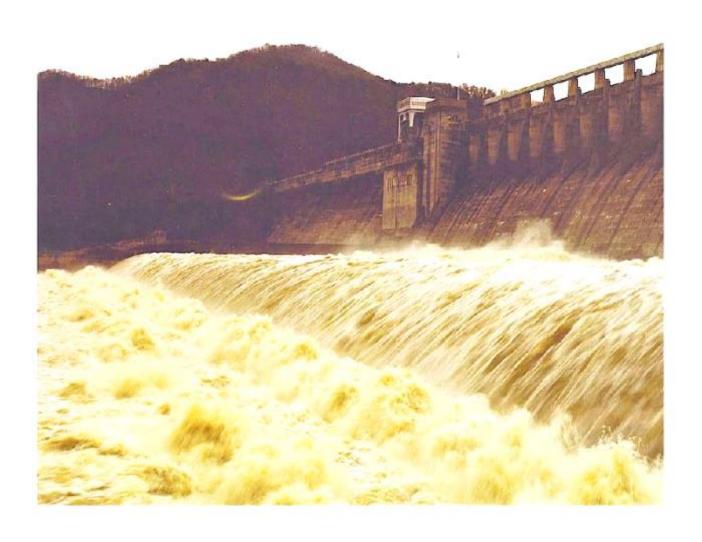


Aerial View of Lilly Bridge and Jones's Boat Dock - mid 1960s

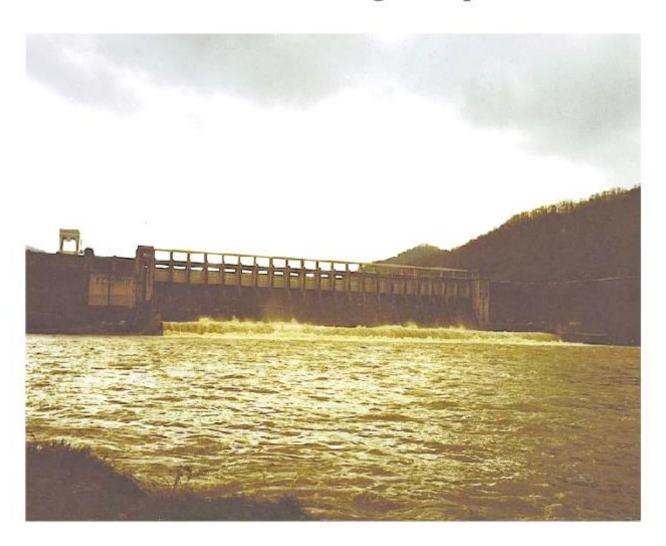
(Photo courtesy of West Virginia & Regional History Center)



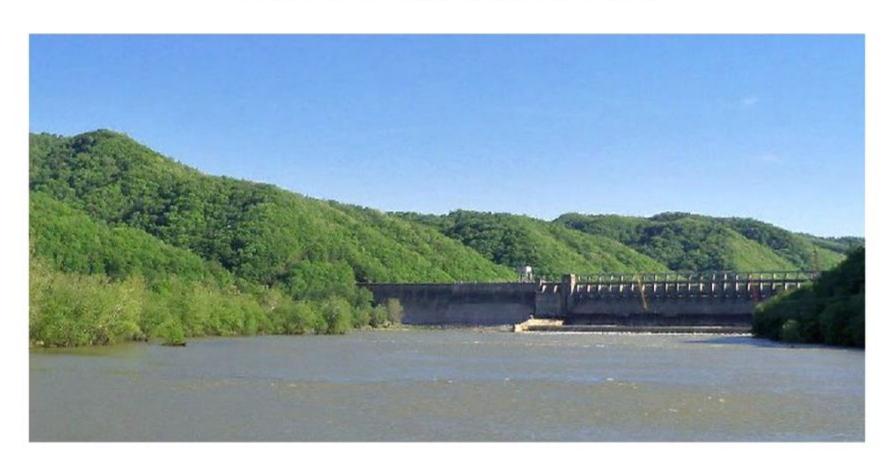
Bluestone Dam 1970 - All lower gates open



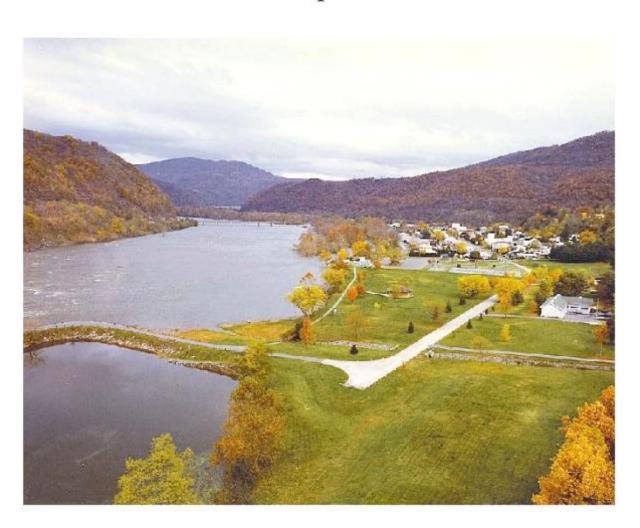
Bluestone Dam 1970 - All lower gates open



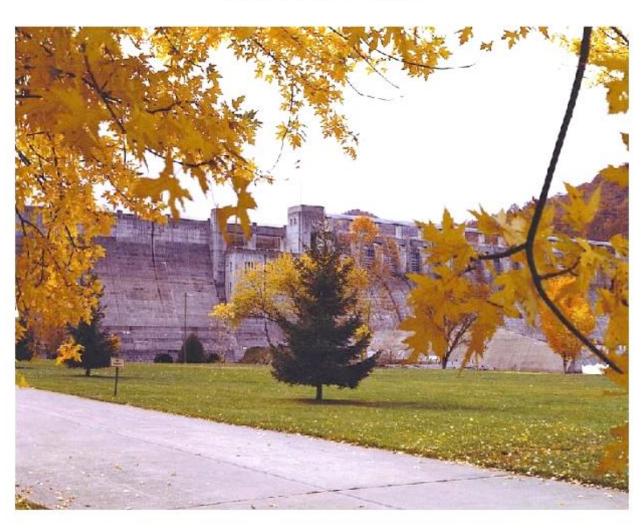
Bluestone Dam ca UNK Water level view below the Dam



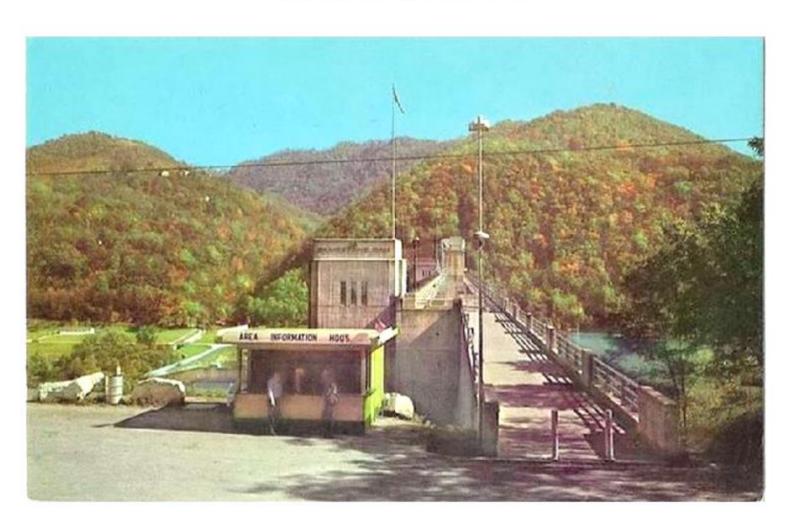
Bluestone Dam 1970 - View downstream from atop of Dam



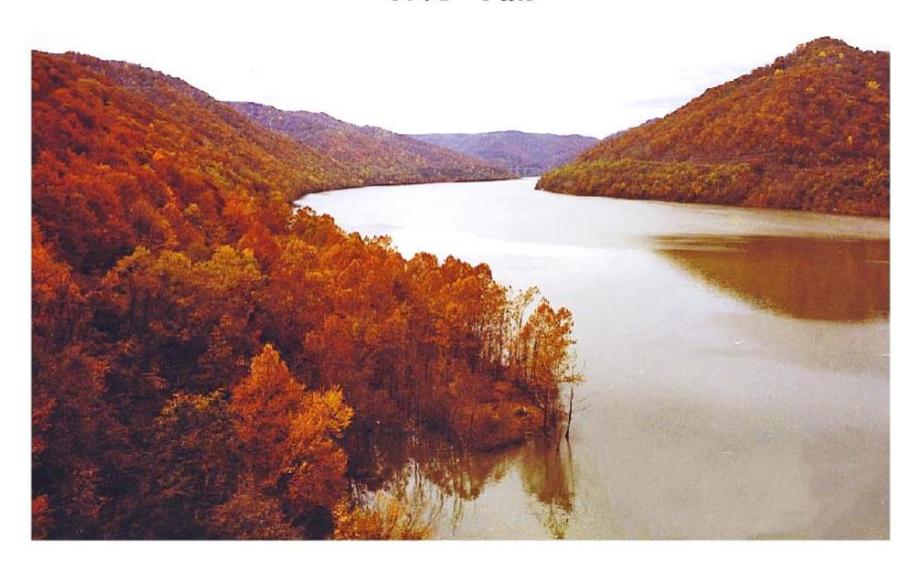
Bluestone Dam 1970 - Fall Below the Dam



Bluestone Dam ca 1970s Information Booth

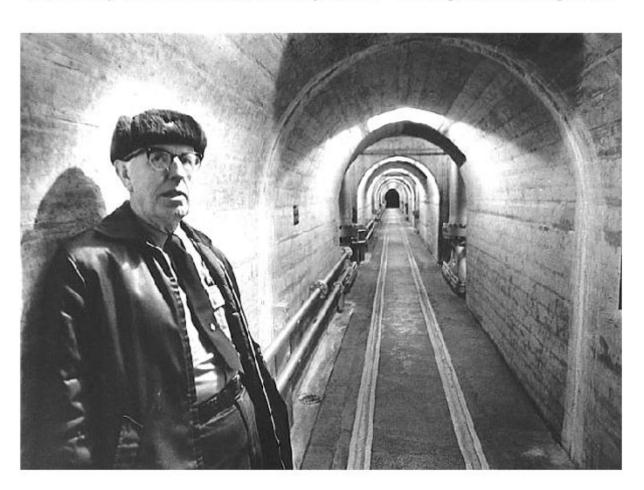


Bluestone Lake 1970 - Fall

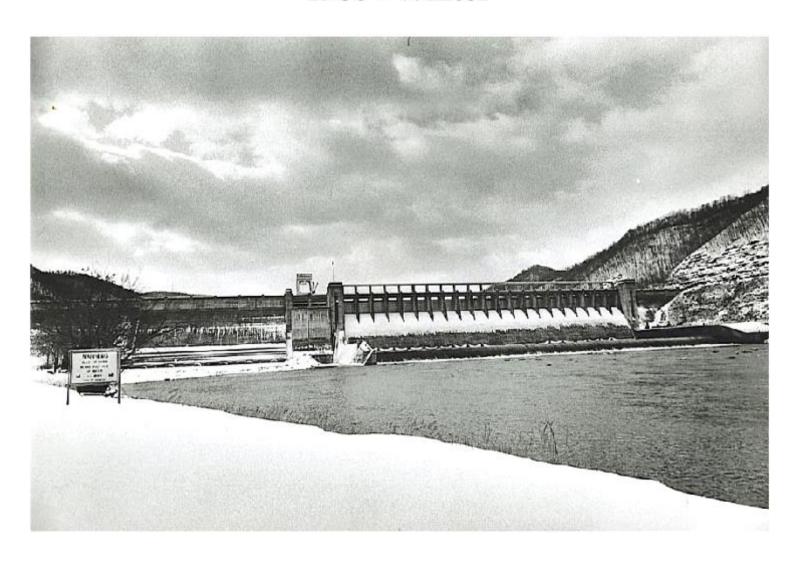


Bluestone Dam 1980 - Jimmy Hutchison inside of Dam

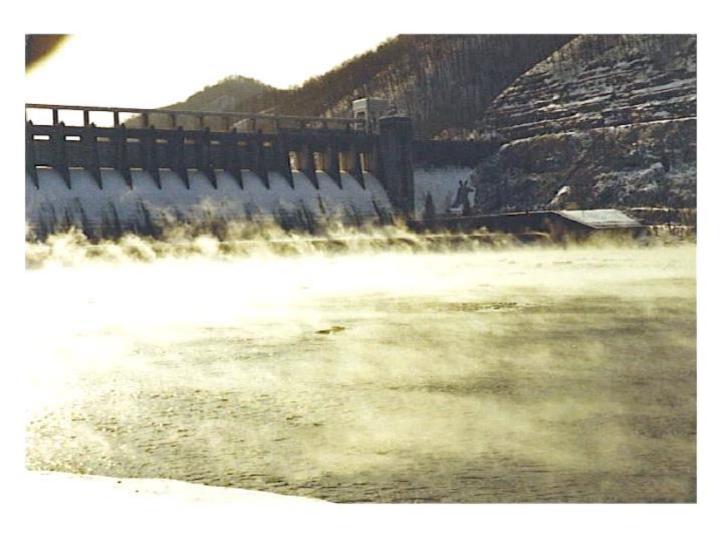
courtesy of Charleston Daily Mail - Craig Cummingham



Bluestone Dam 1980 - Winter



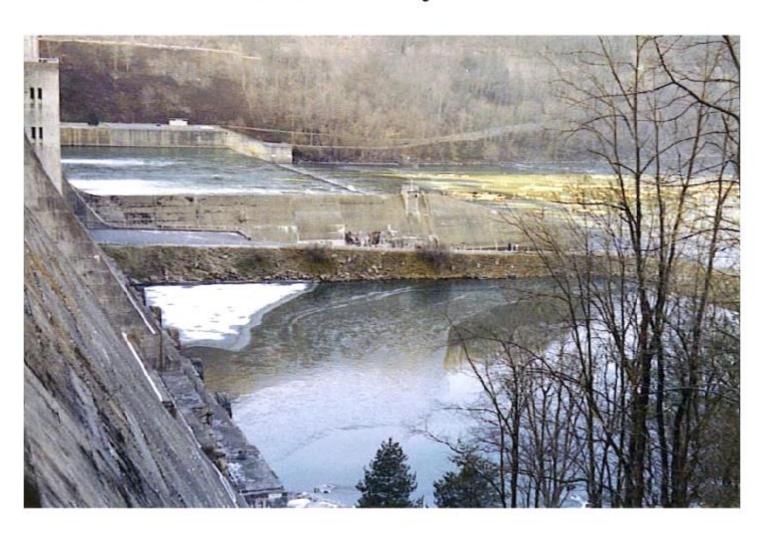
Bluestone Dam 1985 - -20 degrees



Bluestone Dam 1985 - -20 degrees looking downstream from Dam



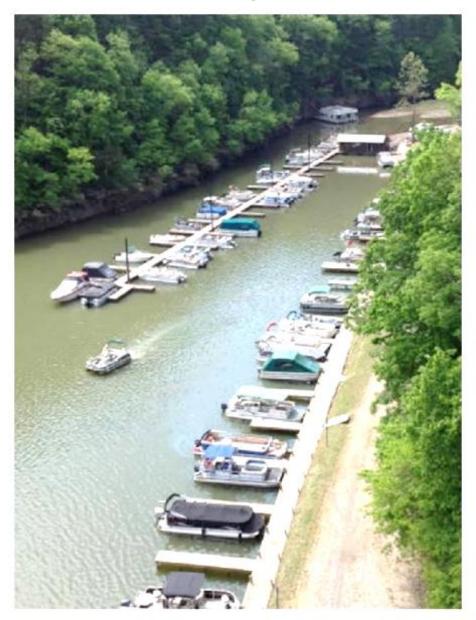
Bluestone Dam 1985 - Glory Hole



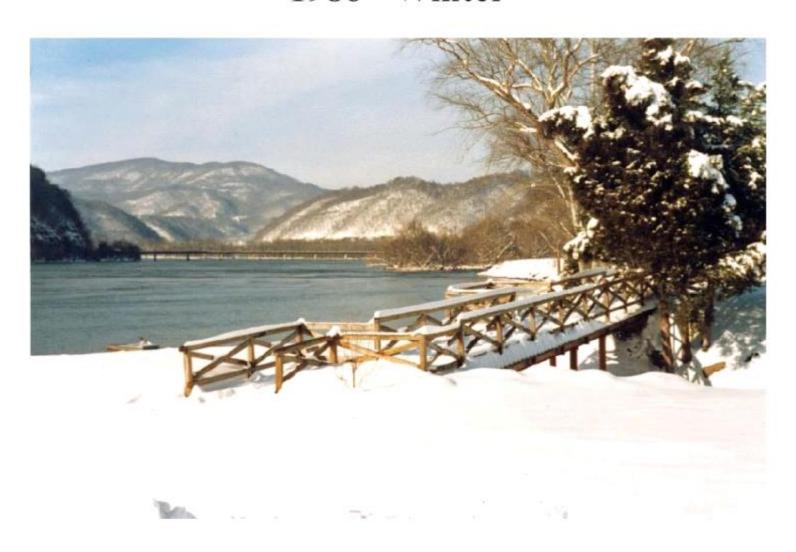
Bluestone Lake 1985 - Fall



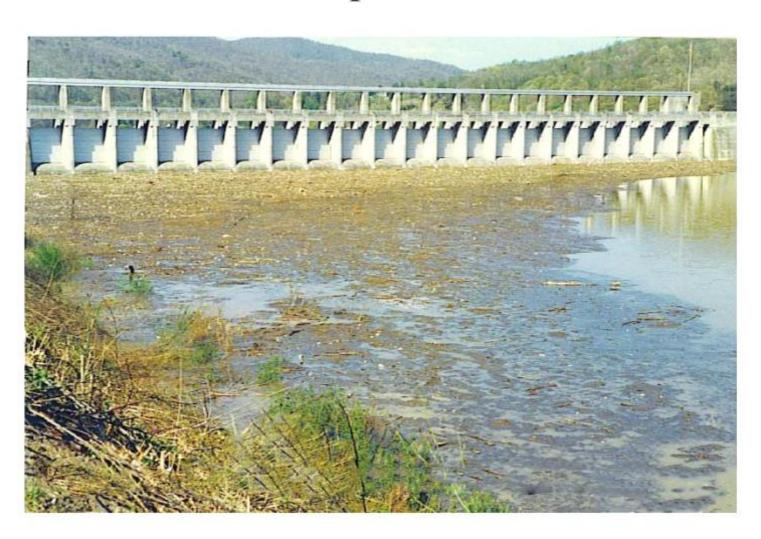
Bluestone Marina - Previously Jones's Boat Dock - UNK



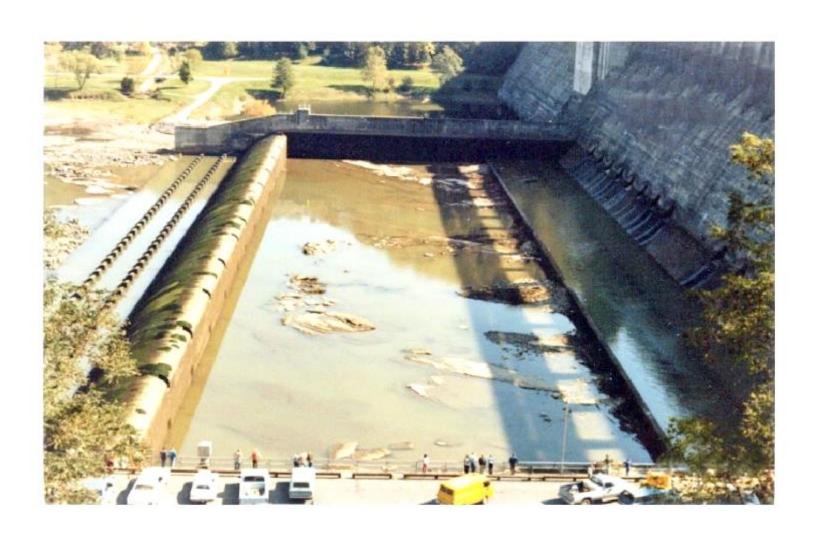
Bluestone Lake 1986 - Winter



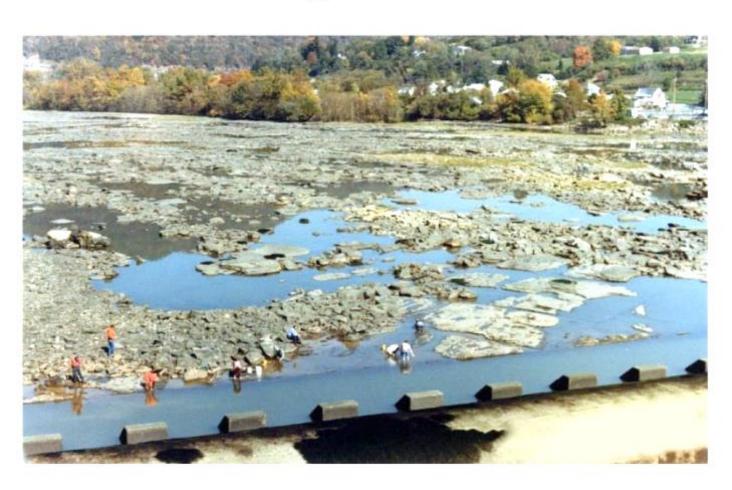
Bluestone Dam 1987 - Build up behind the dam



Bluestone Dam 1988 - All Gates closed



Bluestone Dam 1988 - All Gates closed Looking downstream



Bluestone Dam 1994 - All Gates closed



Bluestone Lake 1994 - Fall



Bluestone Lake 1994 - Fall



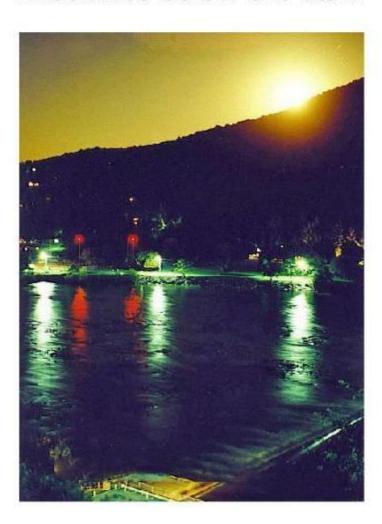
Bluestone Lake 1994 - Winter



Bluestone Lake - 1995



Bluestone Dam 1995 Moonrise below the dam



Bluestone Dam 1996 - Build up behind the dam



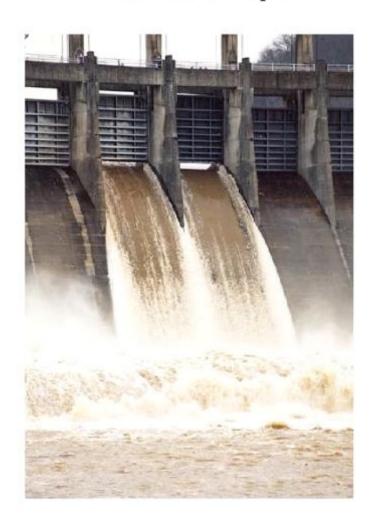
Bluestone Dam 1996 – Build up behind the dam



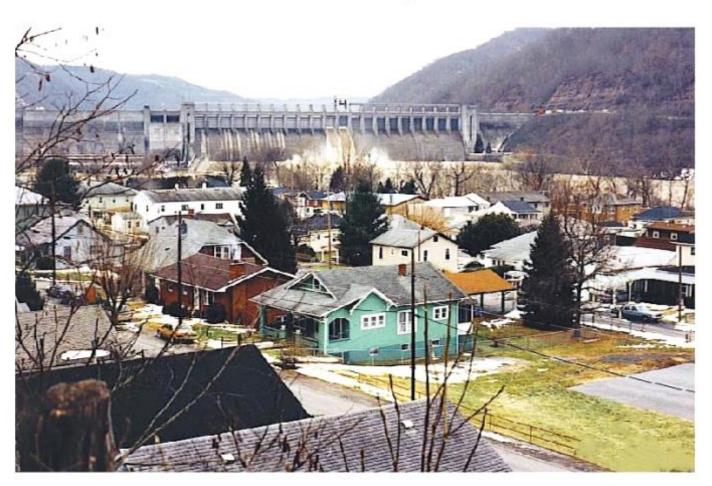
Bluestone Dam 1996 - Flood Gates open



Bluestone Dam 1996 Flood Gates open



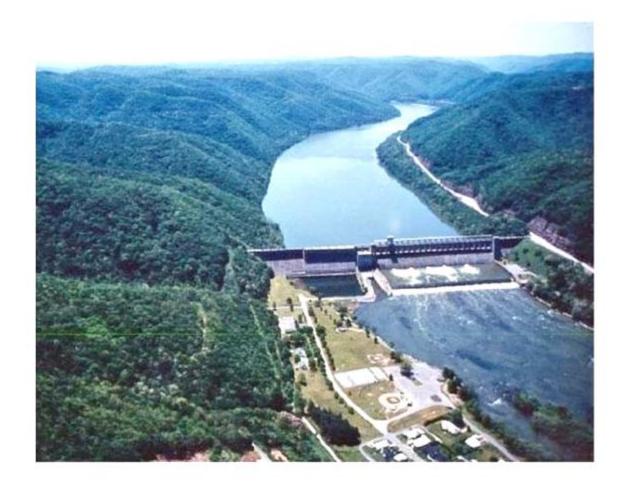
Bluestone Dam 1996 - Winter Lower Bellepoint



Bluestone Lake 1996 - Winter Frozen Lake



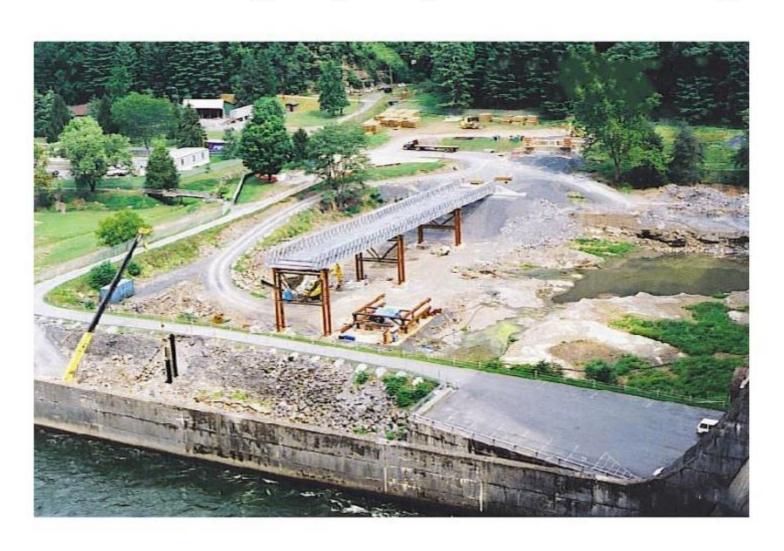
Bluestone Dam Aerial View ca UNK



Bluestone Dam ca UNK Foggy Morning

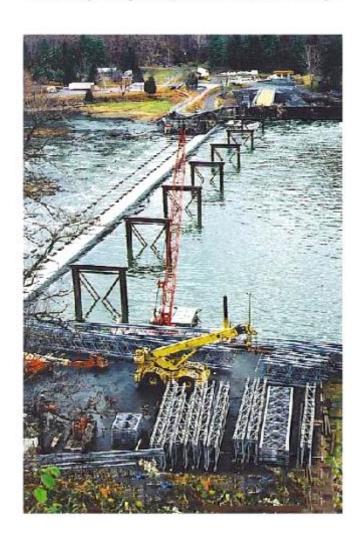


Bluestone Dam 2001 - Building temporary construction bridge

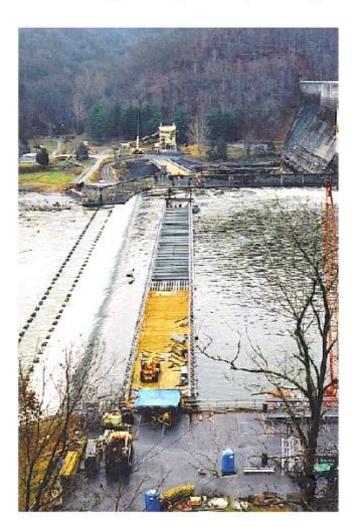


Bluestone Dam 2001

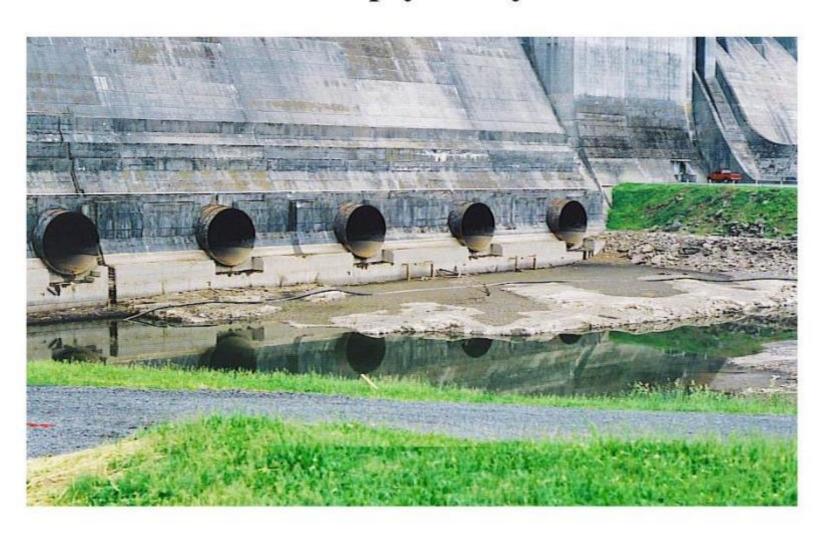
Building temporary construction Bridge



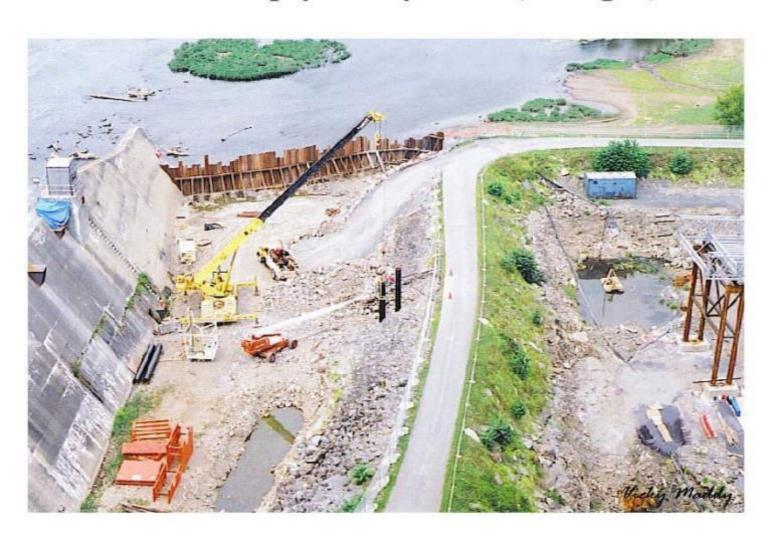
Bluestone Dam 2001 Building TemporaryBridge



Bluestone Dam 2001 - Empty Glory Hole



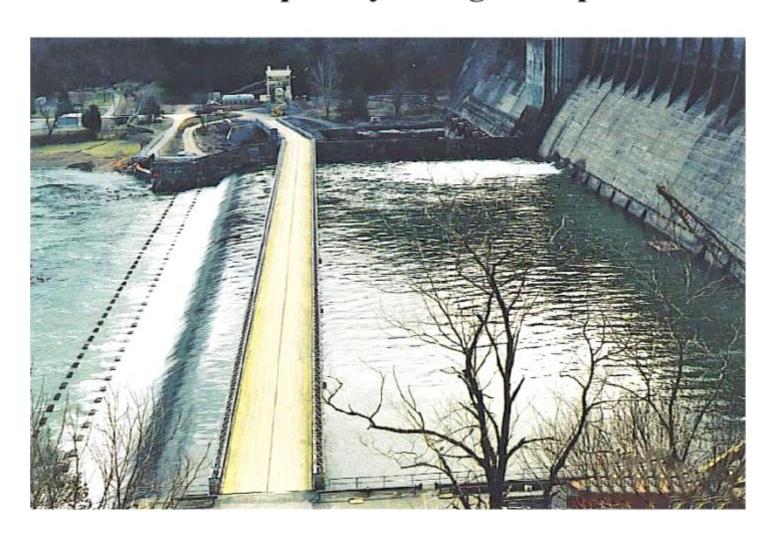
Bluestone Dam 2001 - Empty Glory Hole (on right)



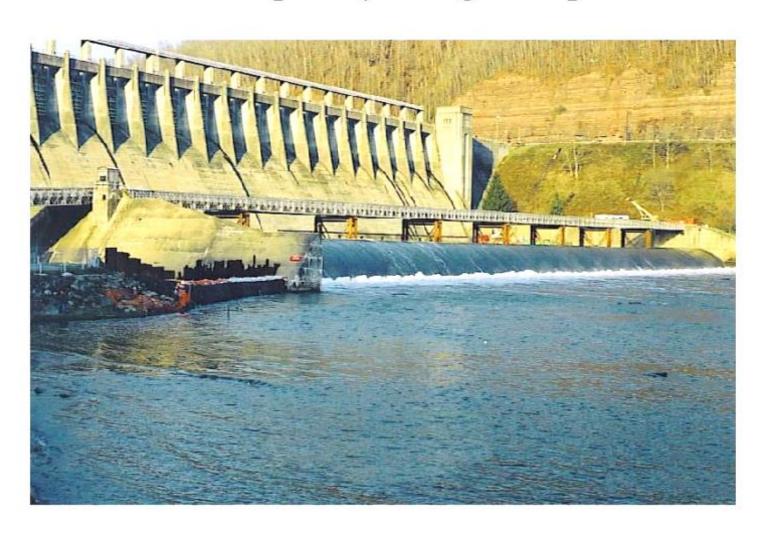
Bluestone Dam 2001 - Winter



Bluestone Dam 2002 - Temporary Bridge completed



Bluestone Dam 2002 - Temporary Bridge completed



Bluestone Dam 2003 - Construction in old Glory Hole



Bluestone Dam 2003 Temporary construction bridge



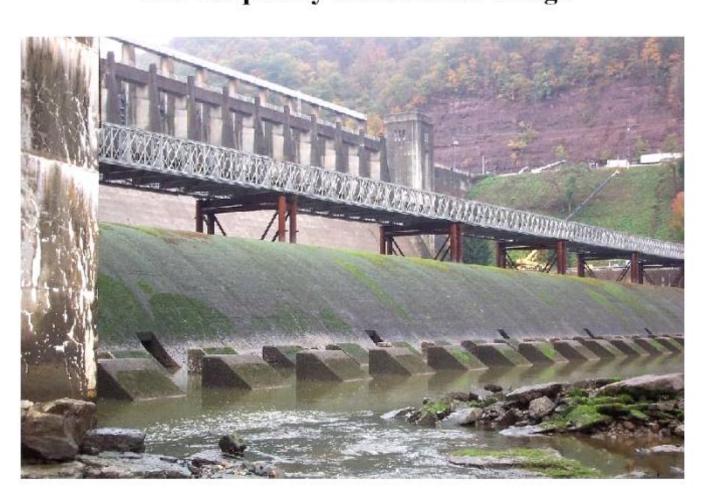
Bluestone Dam 2003 - Temporary Bridge over old Glory Hole



Bluestone Dam 2004 Below the Dam with all gates shut



Bluestone Dam 2004 Below the Dam with all gates closed with temporary construction bridge



Bluestone Dam 2004 Below the Dam with all gates closed



Bluestone Dam 2004 Below the Dam with all gates closed



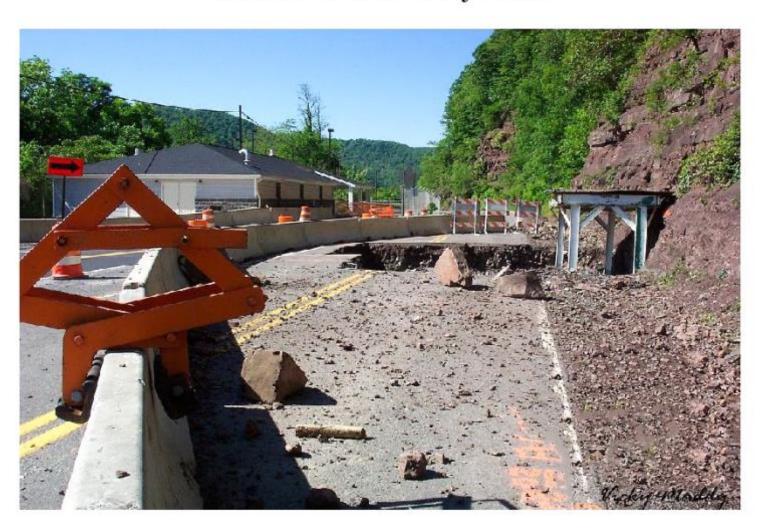
Bluestone Dam 2004 Lakeside construction barge



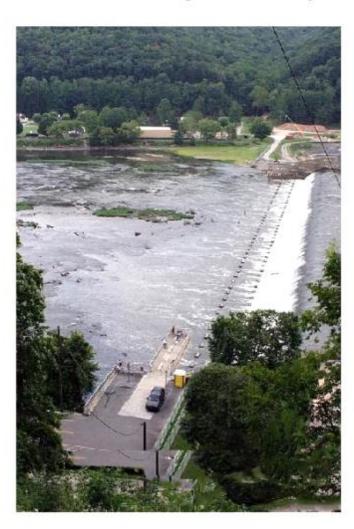
Bluestone Dam 2004 Temporary construction bridge



Bluestone Dam 2005 Detour on Rt. 20 by Dam



Bluestone Dam 2008 New fishing walkway



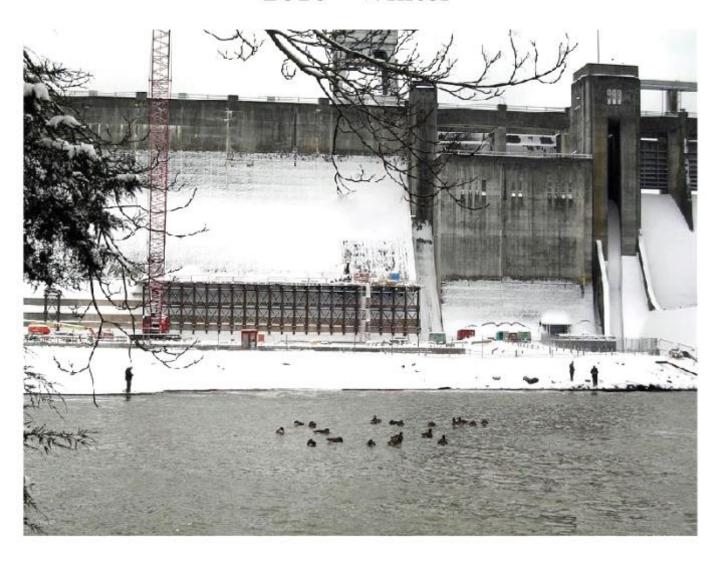
Bluestone Dam 2009 Just below the dam



Bluestone Dam 2010 - Winter



Bluestone Dam 2010 - Winter



Bluestone Dam 2010 - Winter



Bluestone Dam 2010 - Winter Just below the Dam



Bluestone Dam 2011 Construction cranes



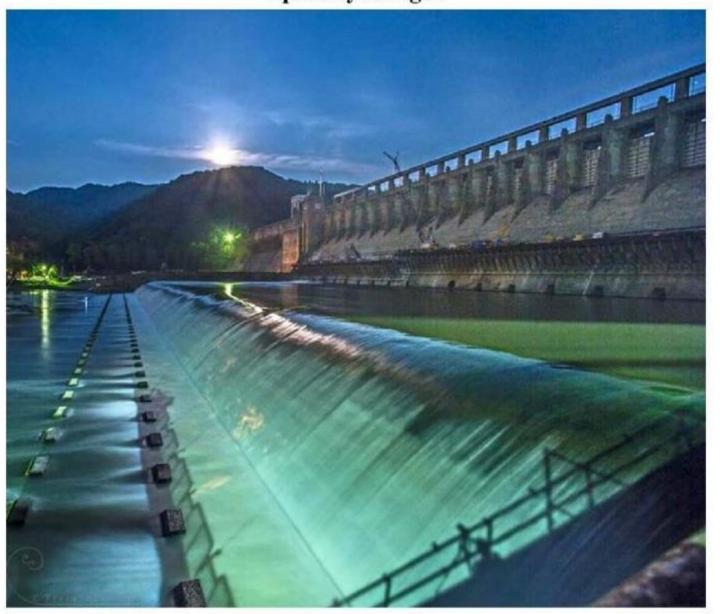
Bluestone Dam 2012 Looking downstream just below the dam



Bluestone Dam 2012 View from Fishing Pier



Bluestone Dam - UNK Spillway at night



Bluestone Dam - April 2014

(All gates closed)



Bluestone Dam - April 2014

(All gates closed)



Bluestone Dam Spillway – April 2014

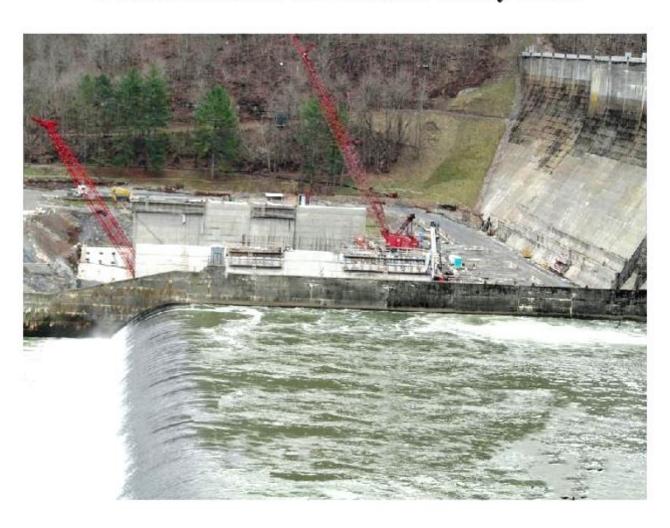
(All gates closed)



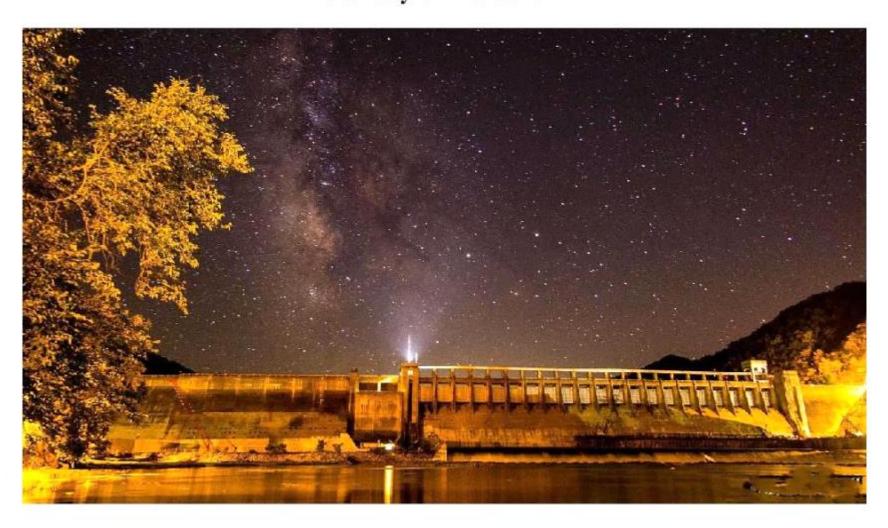
New River – April 2014 (In front of Bluestone Dam, all gates closed.)



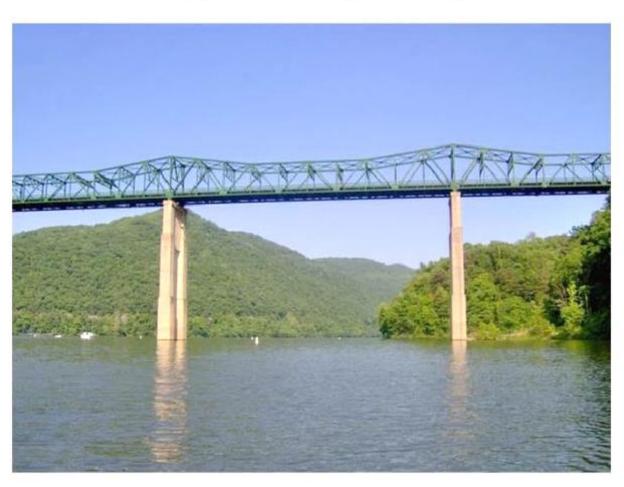
Bluestone Dam 2014 Construction from former Glory Hole



Bluestone Dam 2016 - Under the Milky Way Courtesy of Michael Gill



Bluestone Dam ca UNK Original Lilly Bridge



Bluestone Lake ca UNK Mountain View of Lilly Bridge



Bluestone Lake Marina ca UNK



Bluestone Dam 2015 Fall Colors



Bluestone Lake 2015 - Fall Beautiful!



Bluestone Lake 2015 - Winter Frozen Lake



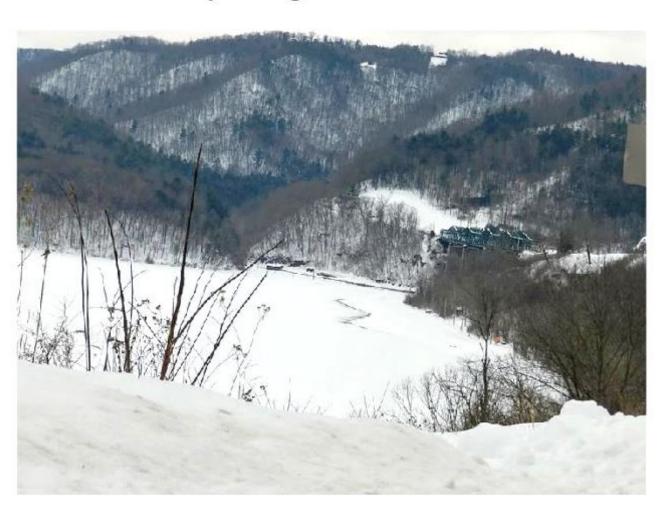
Bluestone Lake 2015 - Winter Frozen Lake



Bluestone Lake 2015 Winter Lilly Bridge - Frozen Lake



Bluestone Lake 2015 - Winter Lilly Bridge - Frozen Lake



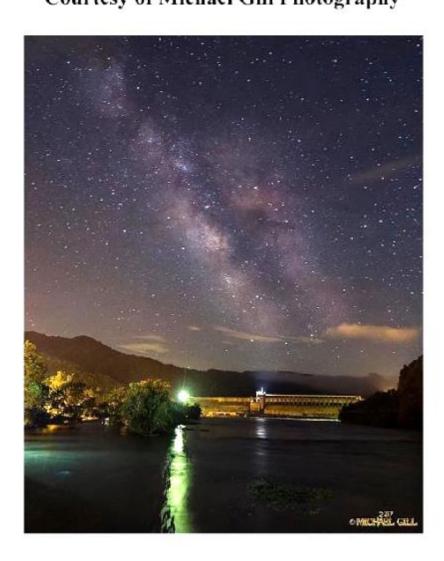
Bluestone Lake Winter 2016 Courtesy of Sam Richmond



Bluestone Lake 2017 Courtesy of Jim Browder



Bluestone Dam Under the Milky Way - 2017 Courtesy of Michael Gill Photography



Bluestone Lake ca UNK Beautiful Fall Leaves



Bluestone Lake ca UNK Beautiful!



Bluestone Lake ca UNK Foggy Morning



Bluestone Lake Rainbow - ca UNK

Courtesy of Carolyn Stephens



Bluestone Lake Sailboat ca UNK



Bluestone Dam with Glory Hole ca UNK



Bluestone River Above Lilly Bridge – February 2019 Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.



New Lilly Bridge – February 2019 Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.



Marina and Lilly Bridge – February 2019 Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.



Bluestone Dam – February 2019 Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.



Bluestone Dam – February 2019
Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.



Bluestone Dam Spillway – February 2019 Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.



Bluestone Dam Spillway – February 2019 Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.



Bluestone Dam Spillway – February 2019 Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.



Bluestone Dam Spillway – February 2019 Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.



New River Below Spillway – February 2019 Following rains Bluestone Lake was 57 feet above winter pool.

